

Willamette Valley and Puget Sound - Native Plants for Pollinators

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs (watch the wrapping on this)	Life strategy and form	Bloom Period	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*Precip. Minimum	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Calcium carbonate Tolerance	*Salinity Tolerance
arctic sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Very Early Spring	White	1.6	Sun to part shade	Low	35				
dwarf checkerbloom	<i>Sidalcea malviflora</i> ssp. <i>virgata</i>	1,2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Early spring	Pink	2	Sun to part shade	High	25				
bigseed biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	2,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Early Spring	White	0.5	Sun	High	8	6	8.5	Medium	Low
western buttercup	<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,21,43	Perennial Forb	Early Spring	Yellow	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	22				
large camas	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i> ssp. <i>suksdorfii</i>	2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Blue	2.5	Sun to part shade	Low	28				
small camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i> (use local stocks)	1,2,3,5,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Blue	2.3	Sun to part shade	None	16	5.7	7	Low	None
broadleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>latifolius</i>	1,2,3,5,6,21	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Blue	2.5	Sun to part shade	None	25	6.5	7	Low	None
meadow checkerbloom	<i>Sidalcea campestris</i>	2	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Light pink	4	Sun to part shade	Medium	35				
Oregon geranium	<i>Geranium oreganum</i>	2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	None	55	7	8	Low	None
toughleaf iris	<i>Iris tenax</i>	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	16	6	8	Medium	None
sanddune wallflower	<i>Erysimum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i>	2,3,4,5,7,8,9,10,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun	Medium	12	6	8.5	Medium	Low
barestem biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	2,3,5,6,8,10,21	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	3	Sun	Medium	15				
yellow bush lupine	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	4	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	6	Sun	High	16	6	7.5	Low	Medium
Columbia ragwort	<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> var. <i>exaltatus</i>	1,2,3,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	1.1	Sun to part shade	Low	10	6.5	8.5	Medium	Low
California compassplant	<i>Wyethia angustifolia</i>	2,3,5,	Perennial Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun	Low	22				
feathery false lily of the valley	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,23,24,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	cream	2.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	20				
Sierra pea	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> (use local stocks)	2,3,5,9,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	15			Medium	
bigleaf lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> var. <i>polyphyllus</i>	1,2,3,4,5,6,21	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	5	Sun to part shade	Low	15				

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riverbank lupine	Lupinus rivularis	1,2,3,4,	Perennial Forb	Spring	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	20				
western columbine	Aquilegia formosa	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	Red	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	15	6	7.5	Low	None
false lily of the valley	Maianthemum dilatatum	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Spring	white	0.8	Sun to part shade	Low	40				
wild mint	Mentha arvensis (canadensis)	2,3,4,5,6,8,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	White	2.6	Sun to part shade	Low	10	5	7	Medium	None
bigflower agoseris	Agoseris grandiflora^	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,43	Perennial Forb	Spring	Yellow	2	Sun	Medium	12	5.8	7.3	Medium	None
deltoid balsamroot	Balsamorhiza deltoidea	2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun	Medium	28				
Pacific waterleaf	Hydrophyllum tenuipes	1,2,3,4	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	cream	1	Shade	Low	40				
narrow-leaf onion	Allium amplexans	2,3,5,21	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	Pink	1	Sun	Medium	28				
tapertip onion	Allium acuminatum^	2,5,6,8,9,10,11,21,23,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	Pink	1	Sun	Medium	10	6	8	High	None
spreading dogbane	Apocynum androsaemifolium	2,3,5,6,9,21	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	Pink	1.6	Sun to part shade	Medium	22				
American vetch	Vicia americana var. americana^	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late spring	Purple	1.3	Sun to part shade	High	9	5.9	7.2	Low	None
woodland strawberry	Fragaria vesca var. bracteata	2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	1	Sun to part shade	Low	16				
Virginia strawberry	Fragaria virginiana var. platypetala	2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,43	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	0.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	10				
Western waterleaf	Hydrophyllum occidentale	2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	1.5	Shade	Low	10	6.2	7.5	Low	None
varileaf phacelia	Phacelia heterophylla (use local stocks)	1,2,3,4,5,6,8,9,10,21,24	Perennial Forb	Late Spring	White	2	Sun to part shade	Medium	10				
bride's feathers	Aruncus dioicus	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	cream	6	Sun to part shade	Low	40				
fernleaf biscuitroot	Lomatium dissectum^ var. dissectum	2,3,5,6	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Purple	4	Sun to part shade	High	14	6.5	7.5	High	None
lance selfheal	Prunella vulgaris ssp. lanceolata	1,2,3,4,5,6,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Purple	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	16	5.4	8	Medium	None
western yarrow	Achillea millefolium var. occidentalis^	All	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	8	6	8	Medium	Low
common cowparsnip	Heracleum maximum (lanatum)	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,24,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White	8	Sun	Low	14	5.4	7.3	Medium	None

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celeryleaf licorice-root	Ligusticum apiifolium	2,3,5	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White	3.3	Sun to part shade	Medium	15				
showy milkweed	Asclepias speciosa	2,5,7,8,9,10,11,23,25	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	White to pink	6	Sun	Low	16	5	7	Medium	None
western pearly everlasting	Anaphalis margaritacea	1,2,3,4,5,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Yellow	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	10	6	7.5	Low	None
slender cinquefoil	Potentilla gracilis (use local stocks)	2,3,5,6,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Early Summer	Yellow	2.4	Sun	Medium	20	4	7.5	Medium	None
arrowleaf ragwort	Senecio triangularis	1,2,3,5,6,9,43	Perennial Forb	Mid Summer	Yellow	4	Sun to part shade	Low	14	6.2	7.8	Medium	None
fireweed	Chamerion angustifolium	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,24,43	Perennial Forb	Summer	Fuchsia	5	Sun to part shade	Medium	16				
aspen (showy) fleabane	Erigeron speciosus^ var. speciosus	2,9,10,43	Perennial Forb	Summer	Purple	2.5	Sun to part shade	Low	22				
common yampah	Perideridia gairdneri ssp. borealis	2,3,5,6,9,10,21,23	Perennial Forb	Summer	White	3	Sun to part shade	Low	14	6	7.5	Low	None
common woolly sunflower	Eriophyllum lanatum (use local stocks)	2,3,5,6,8,9,10,21,23,25,43	Perennial Forb	Summer	Yellow	1	Sun	Medium	10				
Puget Sound gumweed	Grindelia integrifolia	2	Perennial Forb	Summer	Yellow	2	Sun	Low	35				
broadleaf stonecrop	Sedum spathulifolium ssp. spathulifolium	1,2,3,4,5	Perennial Forb	Summer	Yellow	0.5	Sun	High	22				
rough-leaf aster	Eurybia radulina	2,3,5,6	Perennial Forb	Late Summer	Purple	3	Sun	High	10	6	7.5	High	None
Douglas aster	Symphotrichum (Aster) subspicatum	2,4,5,7,8	Perennial Forb	Late Summer	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	None	19	6	7.5	None	High
Hall's aster	Symphotrichum (Aster) hallii	2,5	Perennial Forb	Late Summer	White to purple	3	Sun to part shade	Medium					
salebrosa goldenrod	Solidago canadensis var. salebrosa	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Forb	Late Summer	Yellow	3.5	Sun	Medium	16	4.8	7.5	Medium	None
shortspur seablush	Plectritis congesta	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Early Spring	pink	2	Sun to part shade	Low	25				
slender clarkia	Clarkia gracilis	2,5,6,21	Annual Forb	Early Spring	Purple	2.5	Sun to part shade	High	12	6.4	8.5	Medium	None
small-flowered lupine	Lupinus polycarpus	1,2,3,4,5,7	Annual Forb	Early Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun	High	20				
narrowleaf minerslettuce	Montia linearis	2,5,6,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Annual Forb	Early Spring	White	0.8	Sun to part shade	Low	16				

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fragrant popcornflower	Plagiobothrys figuratus ssp. figuratus	2,5	Annual Forb	Early Spring	White	1.3	Sun to part shade	Low	35				
baby blue eyes	Nemophila menziesii	2,5	Annual Forb	Early Spring	White to blue	0.8	Sun to part shade	Medium	30				
Annual burnet	Sanquisorba annua	2,3,5,6,9,43	Annual Forb	Early Summer	green to white	2	Sun	Medium	16				
tomcat clover	Trifolium willdenowii	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Early-late Spring	Purple	1	Sun	Medium	30				
fewflower clover	Trifolium oliganthum	1,2,3,5,	Annual Forb	Early-late Spring	White to purple	1	Sun	Medium	30				
giant blue eyed Mary	Collinsia grandiflora	1,2,3,5,6	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	35				
miniature lupine	Lupinus bicolor	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Purple	1.5	Sun	High	22				
miner's lettuce	Claytonia perfoliata	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,25,43	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	White	1	Sun to part shade	None	14	6	7	Low	None
Siberian springbeauty	Claytonia sibirica var. sibirica	1,2,3,4,5,6,9	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	White	1.4	Sun to part shade	None	14	6	7	Low	None
seep monkeyflower	Mimulus guttatus	All	Annual Forb	Mid Spring	Yellow	2.5	Sun to part shade	None	10	6	8	Medium	None
smallhead clover	Trifolium microcephalum	1,2,3,4,5,6,8,21,23,25,43	Annual Forb	Spring	pink	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	12				
threadleaf phacelia	Phacelia linearis	2,6,7,8,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Annual Forb	Spring	Purple	1.6	Sun	High	10				
bluehead gilia	Gilia capitata spp. capitata	1,2,3,4,5	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Blue	2.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	25				
American bird's-foot trefoil	Lotus unifoliolatus (purshianus)	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,43	Annual Forb	Late Spring	pink	1.5	Sun to part shade	Medium	15				
rosy owl's-clover	Orthocarpus bracteosus	2,5,21	Annual Forb	Late Spring	pink	0.8	Sun	Low	30				
farewell to spring	Clarkia amoena	1,2,3,5	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Pink to purple	2	Sun	High	25				
grand collomia	Collomia grandiflora	1,2,3,5,6,8,10,21,23,24,25,43	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Salmon-orange	1.5	Sun	Medium	12				
golden tickseed	Coreopsis tinctoria	2,7,8 (Columbia River area)	Annual Forb	Late Spring	Yellow	3	Sun to part shade	Low	20	5.2	7.8	Medium	None
common madia	Madia elegans	2,3,5	Annual Forb	Summer	yellow and red	2.5	Sun	Medium	20				

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Osoberry (Indian plum)	Oemleria cerasiformis	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Very Early Spring	White	5	Part to full shade	Low	Deciduous	16	6.1		Low
narrowleaf or Coyote willow	Salix exigua	2,5,7,8,9,10,21,23,25,43	Shrub	Very Early Spring	Yellow	10	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	20	8.5	High	Low
Geyer's willow	Salix geyeriana	1,2,3,21,23,25,43	Shrub	Very Early Spring	Yellow	15	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	19	7.5	Low	Low
Sitka willow	Salix sitchensis	1,2,3,6	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	23	Sun	Low-Medium	Deciduous	35	7.5	Low	Low
dune willow (Hooker,Coast,Piper)	Salix hookeriana	1,2,4,5	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	26	Sun	None	Deciduous	40	7.5	Low	None
arroyo willow	Salix lasiolepis	2,3,5,8,10,25,43	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	30	Sun	None	Deciduous	35	7.5	Low	None
Mackenzie's willow	Salix prolixa	2,6,7,8,9,10,43	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	45	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16	7.0	Medium	Low
Pacific willow	Salix lucida ssp. lasiandra	1,2,3, 5,6	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	20-60	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	45	7.5	Low	None
Scouler's willow	Salix scouleriana	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,25,43	Tree	Very Early Spring	Yellow	35-60	Sun to part shade	Low-Medium	Deciduous	11	8.0	High	High
kinnikinnick	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	2,3,4,5,6,9,21,43	Shrub	Early Spring	Purple	1	Sun to part shade	High	Evergreen	14	8.0	Medium	Medium
salmonberry	Rubus spectabilis	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Very Early Spring	Purple	12	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	14	7.2	Medium	None
hairy manzanita	Arctostaphylos columbiana	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Early Spring	White	6	Sun to part shade	Low	Evergreen	13	5.0	None	None
evergreen blackberry	Rubus ursinus	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Early Spring	White	2 (vine)	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14	7.5	Medium	None
red elderberry	Sambucus racemosa	1,2,3,4,5,9,21,43	Shrub	Early Spring	White		Sun to shade	Medium	Deciduous	25			Low
hollyleaved barberry	Mahonia (=Berberis) aquifolium	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,43	Shrub	Early Spring	Yellow	8	Sun to shade	High	Evergreen	20	8.0	Low	None
redstem ceanothus	Ceanothus sanguineus	1,2,3,5,6,43	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	10	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	13	8.0	Low	None
redosier dogwood	Cornus sericea ssp. sericea	All	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	10	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	24	7.0	Medium	Low
Oregon crapapple	Malus fusca	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	15	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	33	8	Low	Low
common viburnum	Viburnum ellipticum	2,3,5	Shrub	Mid Spring	White	15	Sun to shade	Low	Deciduous	30			
Suksdorf's hawthorn	Crataegus suksdorfii	1,2,3,4,5,6	Tree	Mid Spring	White	25	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	30			

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cascara	Rhamnus(=Frangula) purshiana	1,2,3,4,5,9,43	Tree	Mid Spring	White	35	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14	7.9	Low	None
Pacific madrone	Arbutus menziesii	1,2,3,5	Tree	Mid Spring	White	80	Sun	High	Evergreen	18	7.0	Low	None
bitter cherry	Prunus emarginata	All	Tree	Mid Spring	White	80	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16	7.8	Medium	None
Cascade barberry	Mahonia (=Berberis) nervosa	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Mid Spring	Yellow	2	Part to full shade	High	Evergreen	30	7.5	Low	None
bigleaf maple	Acer macrophyllum	1,2,3,5,6	Tree	Mid Spring	Yellow	100	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	24	7.0	Low	None
rose spirea	Spiraea douglasii	1,2,3,4,5,6,21	Shrub	Mid Summer	Pink	6	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	16	7.5	Low	None
western white clematis (vine)	Clematis ligusticifolia	2,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,23,24,25,43	Vine	Mid Summer	White	1	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12	8.4	Low	Low
vine maple	Acer circinatum	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Spring	Green	20	Sun to shade	Low	Deciduous	24	7.5	None	None
Pacific rhododendron	Rhododendron macrophyllum	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Spring	Purple	15	Sun to shade	None	Evergreen	55	7.0	None	None
thimbleberry	Rubus parviflorus	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Shrub	Spring	White	4	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20	7.2	High	None
red huckleberry	Vaccinium parvifolium	1,2,3,4,5		Spring	White	12	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	16	7.5	Low	None
western chokecherry	Prunus virginiana var. demissa	2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,24,25,43	Shrub	Spring	White	10-25	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	16	8.0	Medium	Low
orange honeysuckle	Lonicera ciliosa	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,43	Vine	Late Spring	Orange	12-36 (vine)	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	28			
dwarf rose	Rosa gymnocarpa	1,2,3,5,6,9,43	Shrub	Late Spring	Purple	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12	7.8	Medium	None
swamp rose	Rosa pisocarpa	1,2,3,4,5	Shrub	Late spring	Red	3	Sun to shade	Medium	Deciduous	35			None
Nootka rose (use local stocks)	Rosa nutkana	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,43	Shrub	Late Spring	Red	10	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	35	7.0	Low	Low
redflower currant	Ribes sanguineum	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	Red	12	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	14	7.5	Medium	None
common snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	3	Sun to shade	High	Deciduous	12	7.8	High	None
salal	Gaultheria shallon	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	White	6	Sun to shade	Low	Evergreen	55	7.0	None	None
Pacific ninebark	Physocarpus capitatus	1,2,3,4,5,6	Shrub	Late Spring	White	8	Sun	Low	Deciduous	20	7.0	None	None

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Lewis' mockorange	Philadelphus lewisii	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,25,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	10	Sun	Medium	Deciduous	15	7.5	Low	Low
blue elderberry	Sambucus nigra ssp. cerulea (mexicana)	1,2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Shrub	Late Spring	White	23	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	10	7.5	Medium	Low
pink honeysuckle	Lonicera hispidula	1,2,3,4,5,9,43	Shrub	Early Summer	Pink	18 (vine)	part shade	Low	Deciduous	30			
buckbrush	Ceanothus cuneatus	2,3,5	Shrub	Early Summer	White	8	Sun	High	Evergreen	16	8.5	High	Medium
snowbrush	Ceanothus velutinus	1,2,3,5,6,10,21,23,25,43	Shrub	Early Summer	White	10	Sun	Low	Evergreen	14	8.3	High	None
Saskatoon serviceberry	Amelanchier alnifolia	1,2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Shrub	Early Summer	White	20	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	12	8.0	Medium	None
northwest sandbar willow	Salix sessilifolia	1,2,5	Shrub	Early Summer	White	20	Sun to part shade	Medium	Deciduous	20	8.5	High	None
twinberry honeysuckle	Lonicera involucrata	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,	Shrub	Summer	Yellow	10	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	14	8.0	High	None
coyote bush	Baccharis pilularis	1,2,4,5	Shrub	Late Summer	White	10	Sun	High	Evergreen	12	8.5	High	High
oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,43	Shrub	Late Summer	White	12	Sun to part shade	Low	Deciduous	9	7.5	Low	None
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis	1,2,3,4	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	5	Sun to part shade	Medium	36			Low	MS
blue wildrye	Elymus glaucus	1,2,3,5,6,8,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	High	16			High	MT
California brome	Bromus carinatus	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,25,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	14			Low	MT
California fescue	Festuca californica	2,3,5	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	High	12			Medium	MS
California oatgrass	Danthonia californica	1,2,3,4,5,9,10,21,23,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	2	Sun to part shade	High	6			Medium	MS
meadow barley	Hordeum brachyantherum	All	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	20			Medium	T
prairie Junegrass	Koeleria macrantha	All	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	2	Sun	High	14			High	S
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii (F. idahoensis ssp. roemerii)	2,4,5	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	2	Sun	Medium	20			High	MS
Sandberg bluegrass	Poa secunda	2,3,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	2	Sun	Medium	10			High	MS

Common Name	Scientific Name	MLRA's in which species occurs (watch the wrapping on this)	Life strategy and form	Bloom Period	Flower Color	*Height Mature (feet)	Light Needs	*Drought Tolerance	*Precip. Minimum	*pH Min.	*pH Max.	*Calcium carbonate Tolerance	*Salinity Tolerance
slender hairgrass	Deschampsia elongata	1,2,3,4,5,9,10,21,24,25,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	2	Sun to part shade	Medium	10			Medium	MS
slender wheatgrass	Elymus trachycaulus	2,3,6,7,9,10,21,23,24,25	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun	High	10			Medium	T
spike bentgrass	Agrostis exarata	All	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	Low	6			Low	MS
tufted hairgrass	Deschampsia caespitosa	1,2,3,4,5,6,9,10,21,23,24,25,43	Perennial Grass	NA	NA	3	Sun to part shade	Medium	14			Medium	MT

Disclaimer: Most of the information in this table was downloaded from the NRCS PLANTS "Characteristics" database. The database information originated from various plant material experts' estimations of the tolerances of the specific plants. We are interested in further refining this information specifically for Oregon environs and would welcome your inputs and feedback on the accuracy of this information. Please contact kathy.pendergrass@or.usda

^ = plants being developed by various cooperators in the Great Basin Initiative: <http://www.fs.fed.us/rm/boise/research/shrub/projects/species.shtml>

* Heights and tolerances may differ between populations, races, or ecotypes of the same species.

+ = Salinity Tolerance: S=sensitive; MS=moderately sensitive, MT=moderately tolerant, and T=tolerant.

	Species known to be used by beneficial insects
	Species known to be used by bees
	Species known to be used by both bees and beneficials
	Genus known to be used by beneficial insects
	Genus known to be used by bees
	Genus known to be used by both bees and beneficials